

Created by Florida Exotic Pest Plant Council (www.fleppc.org) - 2019 List

CATEGORY II - Invasive exotics that have increased in abundance or frequency but have not yet altered Florida plant communities to the extent shown by Category 1 species. These species may become Category 1 if ecological damage is demonstrated

Common Name	Scientific Name	Zone
alligatorweed	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	N,C,S
Asian marshweed	<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>	N,C,S
Australian–almond	<i>Terminalia muelleri</i>	C, S
autumn olive, silverberry	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	N
balsam-apple	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	N,C,S
bamboo palm	<i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i>	S
bottlebrush	<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i> (Callistemon v.)	C, S
bowstring hemp	<i>Dracaena hyacinthoides</i> (Sansevieria h.)	C, S
calico flower	<i>Aristolochia elegans</i> (A. littoralis)	N,C,S
castorbean	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	N,C,S
Chinaberry	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	N,C,S
Chinese brake, ladder brake	<i>Pteris vittata</i>	N,C,S
Chinese crown orchid	<i>Eulophia graminea</i>	C, S
Chinese fan palm	<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	C, S
Chinese wisteria	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	N, C
coconut palm	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	S
coral vine	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>	N,C,S
council tree, false banyan	<i>Ficus altissima</i>	S
day jessamine	<i>Cestrum diurnum</i>	C, S
devil tree	<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>	S
Durban crow's-foot grass	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	C, S
dwarf papyrus	<i>Cyperus prolifer</i>	C, S

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dwarf rotala, roundleaf toothcup	<i>Rotala rotundifolia</i>	S
Eurasian water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	N,C,S
flamegold tree	<i>Koelreuteria elegans</i> subsp. formosana	C, S
fountain grass	<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> (Pennisetum s.)	S
Ganges primrose	<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>	C, S
golden bamboo	<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	N, C
governor's plum	<i>Flacourtia indica</i>	S
green shrimp plant	<i>Ruellia blechum</i>	N,C,S
Guineagrass	<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Panicum max.)	N,C,S
Inch plant	<i>Callisia fragrans</i>	C, S
Indian rosewood, sissoo	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	C, S
Japanese ardisia	<i>Ardisia japonica</i>	N
Japanese clematis	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	N, C
jaragua	<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>	N,C,S
largeflower Mexican clover	<i>Richardia grandiflora</i>	N,C,S
large-leafed mangrove	<i>Bruguiera gymnorhiza</i>	S
leadtree	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	N,C,S
life plant	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	C, S
limpogress	<i>Hemarthria altissima</i>	C, S
Madagascar rubbervine	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>	C, S
mahoe, sea hibiscus	<i>Talipariti tiliaceum</i>	C, S
Malabar plum, rose-apple	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	N,C,S

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malanga, elephant ear	Xanthosoma sagittifolium	N,C,S
mata-pasto	Sida planicaulis	C, S
mile-a-minute vine	Mikania micrantha	S
mission grass	Cenchrus polystachios (Pennisetum p.)	S
molasses grass	Melinis minutiflora	C, S
mother of millions	Kalanchoe x houghtonii	N,C,S
nettle-leaf porterweed	Stachytarpheta cayennensis	S
orange-jessamine	Murraya paniculata	S
paper mulberry	Broussonetia papyrifera	N,C,S
pothos	Epipremnum pinnatum cv. 'Aureum'	C, S
praxelis	Praxelis clematidea	C
puncture vine, burr-nut	Tribulus cistoides	N,C,S
queen palm	Syagrus romanzoffiana	C, S
rattlebox	Sesbania punicea	N,C,S
red sandalwood	Adenantha pavonina	S
redflower ragleaf	Crassocephalum crepidioides	C, S
redwing	Heteropterys brachtiata	S
river sheoak	Casuarina cunninghamiana	C, S
Senegal date palm	Phoenix reclinata	C, S
shrub morning-glory	Ipomoea carnea subsp fistulosa	C, S
shrubby false buttonweed	Spermacoce verticillata ³	C, S

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silverthorn, thorny olive	Elaeagnus pungens	N, C
simple-leaf chastetree	Vitex trifolia	C, S
sisal hemp	Agave sisalana	C, S
solitary palm	Ptychosperma elegans	S
Spanish arbor vine, wood-rose	Distimake tuberosus (Merremia t.)	C, S
spotted duckweed	Landoltia punctata	N,C,S
spurge-creeper	Dalechampia scandens*	S
staghorn fern	Platyserium bifurcatum	S
Taiwanese cheesewood	Pittosporum pentandrum	S
tropical-almond	Terminalia catappa	C, S
trumpet tree	Cecropia palmata	S
tung-oil tree	Vernicia fordii	N,C,S
turkey berry	Solanum torvum	N,C,S
twin-flowered passion vine	Passiflora biflora	S
twinleaf nightshade	Solanum diphyllum	N,C,S
umbrella plant	Cyperus involucratus	C, S
Washington fan palm	Washingtonia robusta	C, S
wax begonia	Begonia cucullata	N,C,S
wedelia	Sphagneticola trilobata	N,C,S
wild bushbean	Macroptilium lathyroides	N,C,S

1 Does not include *Ficus microcarpa* var. *fuyuensis*, which is sold as "green island ficus".

2 Historically this non-native has been referred to as *Lantana camara*, a species not known to occur in Florida.

3 Does not include the native endemic *Spermacoce neoterminalis*.

4 *Microsorium grossum* has been previously misidentified as *Microsorium scolopendria*.

* Added to the FLEPPC List of Invasive Species in 2019.